

Reasons to Use a Visual or Tactile Schedule

Research indicates that visual schedules and supports are one of the most effective interventions for students who need support with communication.

- 1. Schedules are visual and tangible, and remain present.
- 2. Preparing and amending a schedule gives the student some autonomy and control of daily events.
- 3. Schedules create predictability. They ease transitions, and promote flexible behaviour, because they provide a means for students to anticipate coming events.
- 4. When symbols are removed from the schedule to indicate task completion, students are able to see progress, building a sense of success and self-esteem.
- 5. Schedules promote independence by removing the need to ask others (particularly adults) about what has to be done.
- 6. Students can schedule breaks and relaxing activities as they attend to their own needs and body signals. In this way, schedules become a way for students to learn to be proactive in managing their own behaviour.
- 7. Schedules build understanding of the vocabulary of time and order (e.g. *before, after, then, yesterday, first, second*).

Respect Competence Inclusion Presence Choice